

CBSE | DEPARTMENT OF SKILL EDUCATION

EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE & EDUCATION (SUBJECT CODE-842)

MARKING SCHEME FOR CLASS XII (SESSION 2025-2026)

Max. Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

General Instructions:

1. Please read the instructions carefully.
2. This Question Paper consists of **21 questions** in two sections – Section A & Section B.
3. Section A has Objective type questions whereas Section B contains Subjective type questions.
4. **Out of the given (5 + 16 =) 21 questions, a candidate has to answer (5 + 10 =) 15 questions in the allotted (maximum) time of 2 hours.**
5. All questions of a particular section must be attempted in the correct order.
6. **SECTION A - OBJECTIVE TYPE QUESTIONS (24 MARKS):**
 - i. This section has 05 questions.
 - ii. There is no negative marking.
 - iii. Do as per the instructions given.
 - iv. Marks allotted are mentioned against each question/part.
7. **SECTION B – SUBJECTIVE TYPE QUESTIONS (26 MARKS):**
 - i. This section contains 16 questions.
 - ii. A candidate has to do 10 questions.
 - iii. Do as per the instructions given.
 - iv. Marks allotted are mentioned against each question/part.

SECTION A: OBJECTIVE TYPE QUESTIONS

Q. No.	QUESTION	Source Material (NCERT/PSSCIVE/ CBSE Study Material)	Unit/ Chap. No.	Marks
Q. 1	Answer any 4 out of the given 6 questions on Employability Skills (1 x 4 = 4 marks)			
i.	Active listening is the practice of giving full attention to a speaker, focusing on understanding their message, and responding thoughtfully. It involves maintaining eye contact, offering feedback, and asking clarifying questions to ensure clear communication.	NCERT	1	1
ii.	b) Consciousness	NCERT	2	1
iii.	c) Borderline personality disorder	NCERT	2	1
iv.	d) Ctrl + B	NCERT	3	1
v.	d) Ability to learn from experience	NCERT	4	1
vi.	a) Eco Tourism	NCERT	5	1
Q. 2	Answer any 5 out of the given 6 questions (1 x 5 = 5 marks)			
i.	Play is very important for child's development and many skill like language, emotional, creativity and social skills. The development that involves learning to talk, listen, read, and write is called	CBSE	Unit 1	1

	language development or language and literacy development.			
ii.	Brain	CBSE	Unit 1	1
iii.	Socio-Emotional Development	CBSE	Unit 1	1
iv.	Fine Motor Skills	CBSE	Unit 1	1
v.	Erik Erikson	CBSe	Unit 2	1
vi.	Shri Mahatma Gandhi	CBSe	Unit 2	1
Q. 3	Answer any 5 out of the given 6 questions (1 x 5 = 5 marks)			
i.	Preoperational Stage as per Piaget's theory of Cognitive development	CBSe	Unit 2	1
ii.	Froebel	CBSe	Unit 2	1
iii.	1. Individualised instruction 2. Whole language approach to reading	CBSe	Unit 2	1
iv.	Sri Aurobindo Ghose	CBSe	Unit 2	1
v.	Building Blocks/Ball/Running Tyre	CBSE	Unit 3	1
vi.	Cognitive development	CBSE	Unit 3	1
Q. No.	QUESTION		Unit/ Chap. No.	Marks
Q. 4	Answer any 5 out of the given 6 questions (1 x 5 = 5 marks)			
i.	Fine Motor Skills	CBSE	Unit 3	1
ii.	Unzipping, tying Shoe laces	CBSE	Unit 3	1
iii.	Oral Polio Vaccine	CBSE	Unit 4	1
iv.	Stomach disorder/ dysentery	CBSE	Unit 4	1
v.	Integrated Child Development Services	CBSE	Unit 4	1
vi.	By providing stimulating experiences by empathetic care givers.	CBSE	Unit 4	1
Q. 5	Answer any 5 out of the given 6 questions (1 x 5 = 5 marks)			
i.	1:20	CBSE	Unit 5	1
ii.	Weather talk, warm up exercises or introducing the days programme	CBSE	Unit 5	1
iii.	Growth Chart	CBSE	Unit 5	1
iv.	Water to be changed daily or in two days and no leaves or insects to be found floating in the water.	CBSE	Unit 5	1
v.	Socio-emotional development	CBSE	Unit 1	1
vi.	All furniture of any material should have rounded edges and nails should not come out of it.	CBSE	UNIT 4	1

SECTION B: SUBJECTIVE TYPE QUESTIONS

Q. No.	QUESTION	Source Material (NCERT/PSSCIVE/ CBSE Study Material)	Unit/ Chap. No.	Marks						
Answer any 3 out of the given 5 questions on Employability Skills in 20 – 30 words each (2 x 3 = 6 marks)										
Q. 6	S - Show that you are listening attentively to the speaker through gestures. P - Pay attention and focus on what the speaker is saying	NCERT	1	2						
Q. 7	Ans- Motivation refers to the internal or external factors that stimulate individuals to take action, achieve goals, or maintain a behaviour. It drives a person to perform tasks with enthusiasm, commitment, and focus. • Enhances Productivity • Fosters Continuous Learning • Improves Problem-Solving	NCERT	2	2						
Q. 8	<table><tr><td>Worksheet</td><td>Workbook</td></tr><tr><td>A worksheet refers to a single spreadsheet within a program like Microsoft Excel, where data is stored in a grid of rows and columns.</td><td>A workbook is a file that contains one or more worksheets. It serves as the overall container for organizing and managing related data across multiple worksheets.</td></tr><tr><td>It is used for performing calculations, organizing data, or analysing information, such as creating project timelines, task tracking, or data analysis for a web application project.</td><td>In web application development, a workbook can be used to manage data across different sections, such as project budgets, timelines, and task management, all within the same file but on separate worksheets.</td></tr></table>	Worksheet	Workbook	A worksheet refers to a single spreadsheet within a program like Microsoft Excel, where data is stored in a grid of rows and columns.	A workbook is a file that contains one or more worksheets. It serves as the overall container for organizing and managing related data across multiple worksheets.	It is used for performing calculations, organizing data, or analysing information, such as creating project timelines, task tracking, or data analysis for a web application project.	In web application development, a workbook can be used to manage data across different sections, such as project budgets, timelines, and task management, all within the same file but on separate worksheets.	NCERT	3	2
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Q. 9	An industrial entrepreneur is, essentially, a manufacturer, who identifies the needs of customers and creates products or services to serve them. Such an entrepreneur is product oriented, who starts through an industrial unit to create a product like electronic industry, textile unit, machine tools, manufacturing unit, etc.	NCERT	4	2						

Q. 10	- increase the efficiency of energy and raw material. - reduce greenhouse gas emissions.	NCERT	5	2
Answer any 4 out of the given 6 questions in 20 – 30 words each (2 x 4 = 8 marks)				
Q. 11	The development of brain is called cognitive development.	CBSE	Unit I	2
Q. 12	She was the first Indian to develop 'Balwadi' and worked extensively for the children below the poverty line.	CBSE	Unit 2	2
Q. 13	It enhances their creative socio-emotional, cognitive and language development.	CBSE	Unit 3	2
Q. 14	1.Improper diet 2.Intake of insufficient food	CBSE	Unit 4	2
Q. 15	Froebel's concept of kindergarten which means the children's garden regarded the school as a garden and a teacher as a gardener and his concept of nature study. All lead up to the insightful learning.	CBSE	Unit 1	2
Q. 16	To attain the learning outcomes and the well being of children.	CBSE	Unit 5	2
Answer any 3 out of the given 5 questions in 50– 80 words each (4 x 3 = 12 marks)				
Q. 17	To check their development milestones	CBSE	Unit 1	4
Q. 18	The education should be of head, hand and heart	CBSE	UNIT 2	4
Q. 19	It helps in multiple areas of child's growth e.g socio-emotional development, physical development while playing it. Language development and physical development while displaying it.	CBSE	Unit 3	4
Q. 20	The immunization program is very important for the well-being of children. It prevents child from many diseases.	CBSE	Unit 4	4
Q. 21	1.Create a safe ambience for children ensuring their mental and physical safety all the time. 2. Design rules and SOPs in school to ensure the premises in sanitized and clean. 3. Evolve strategies to train children to deal with emergencies without creating panic and emotional trauma.	CBSE	Unit 5	4